

Specification

Part No.	:	WLA.01
Model	:	2.4GHz High Efficiency Loop Antenna
Description	:	2.5dBi 2400MHz to 2500MHz WLAN/WIFI/Bluetooth/Zigbee
Features	:	3.2*1.6*0.5mm Low Profile Peak gain 2.5dBi 50 Ohm Impedance RoHS ✓



1. Introduction

The WLA.01 2.4GHz Loop antenna is a high efficiency, miniature SMD, edge mounted ceramic antenna for very small space requirements for Wi-Fi, WLAN, Zigbee, Bluetooth, and 802.11 applications. The WLA.01 uses the main PCB as its ground plane, thereby increasing Antenna Efficiency. It is tuned for different PCB sizes by simply changing the value of the matching circuit. At 3.2mm*1.6mm*0.5mm, the WLA.01 is one of the smallest antennas available worldwide. This antenna is delivered on tape and Reel.

1.1 Applications

- *Bluetooth earphone systems
- *Hand-held devices when Bluetooth/Wi-Fi functions are needed, e.g., Smart phone.
- *IEEE802.11 b/g
- *ZigBee
- *Wireless PCMCIA cards or USB dongle

2. Specifications

The WLA.01 is designed to mount at the center of the edge of an evaluation board of 80 x 40mm. The antenna performance was measured with the WLA.01 mounted on the evaluation board with SMA(F) connector.

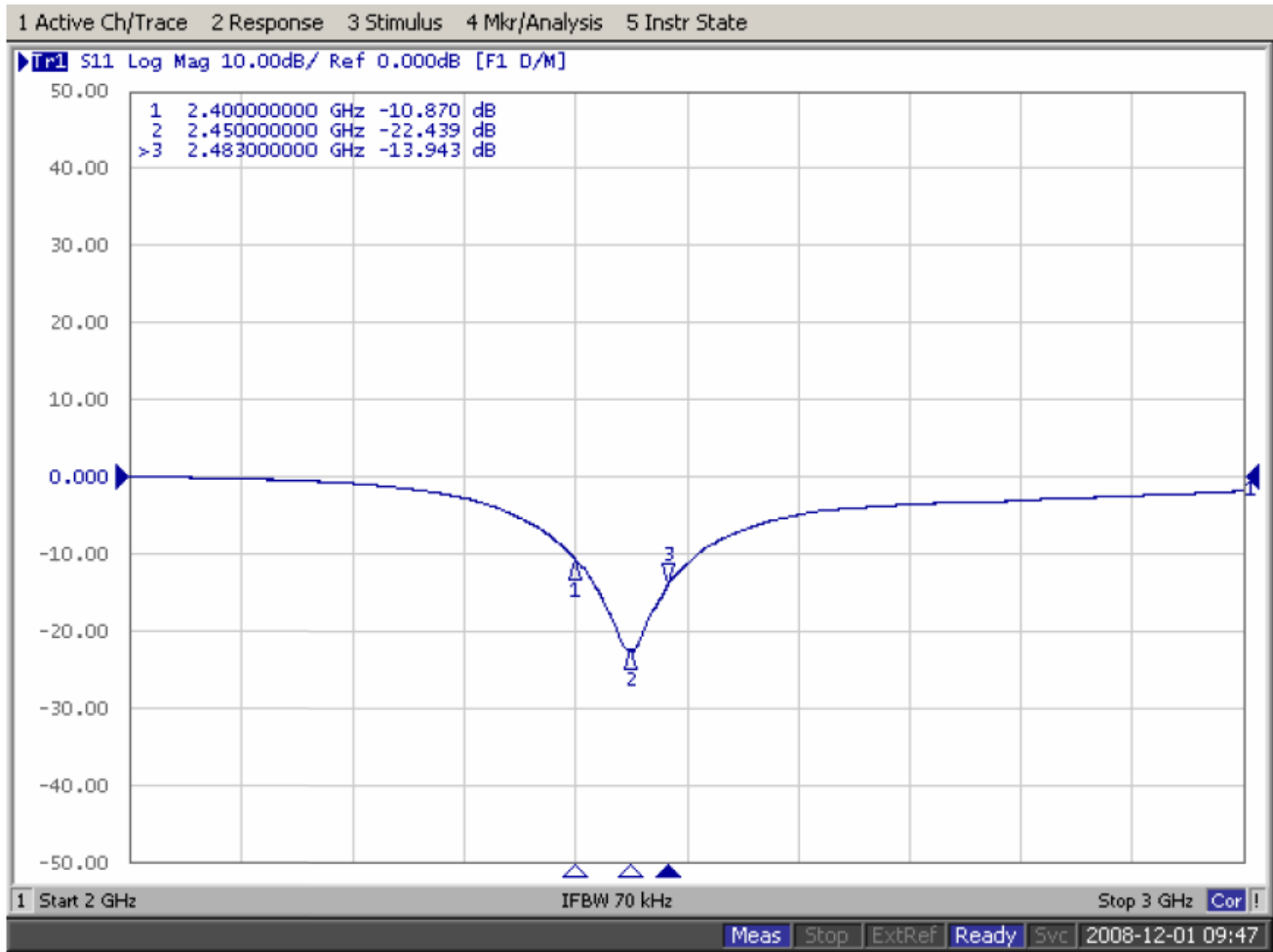
No	Parameter	Specification*
1	Center Frequency	2400-2500MHz
2	Dimensions	3.2*1.6*0.5mm
3	VSWR	2 max
4	Polarization	Linear
5	Bandwidth	100MHz min.
6	Gain	Peak 2.5dBi typ.
7	Efficiency	84% typ.
8	Impedance	50 Ω
Mechanical		
9	Dimensions	3.2*1.6*0.5mm
10	Material	Ceramic
Environmental		
11	Operating Temperature	-40°C~+85°C
12	Storage Temperature	-40°C~+105°C
13	Temperature Coefficient (τf)	0 ± 20 ppm @-20°C to +80°C
14	Recommended Reel Storage	5°C to 40°C
	Condition	Relative Humidity 20% to 70%

* The data was measured by a CTIA Authorized Test Lab.

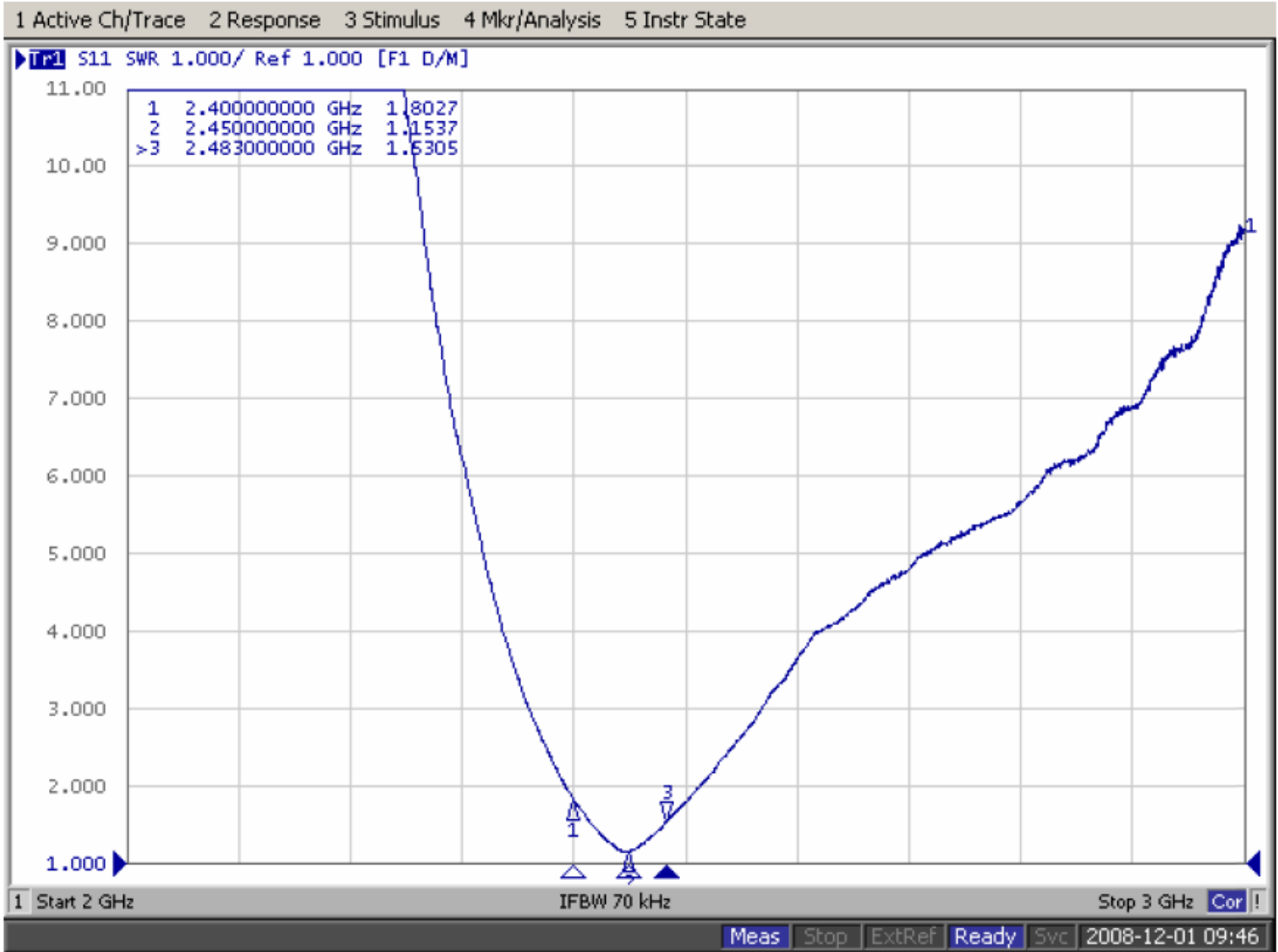
** Center frequency will be offset to working frequency according to the conditions of user's Ground plane and radome.

3. Electrical Specification (80*40mm ground plane)

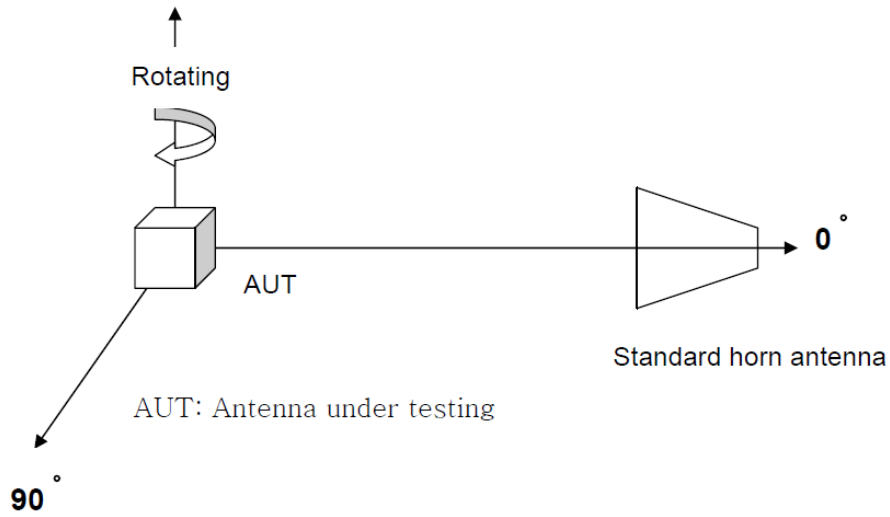
3.1 Return Loss(S11)



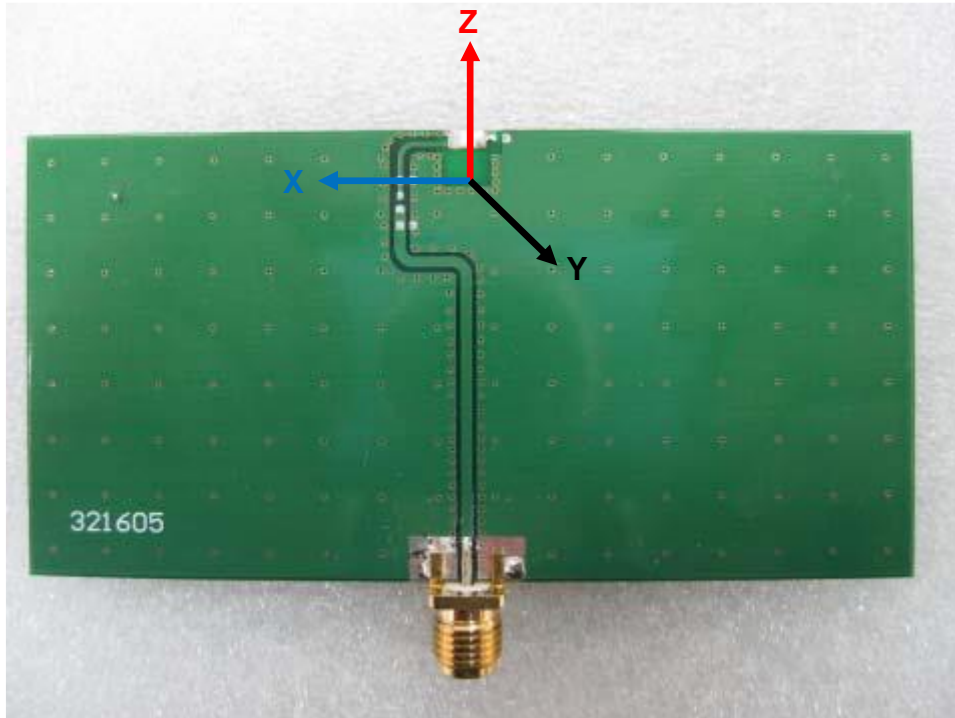
3.2 VSWR



4. Radiation Pattern (Customize Design)

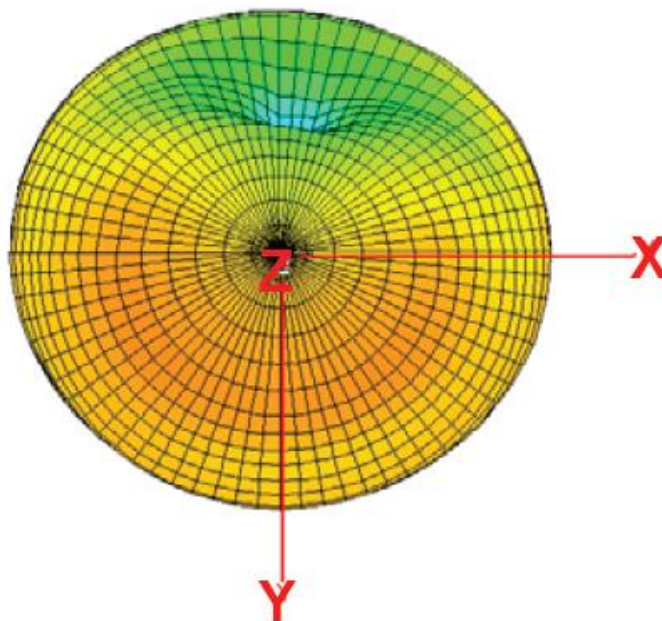


4.1 Radiation Pattern (80mmX40mm ground plane)

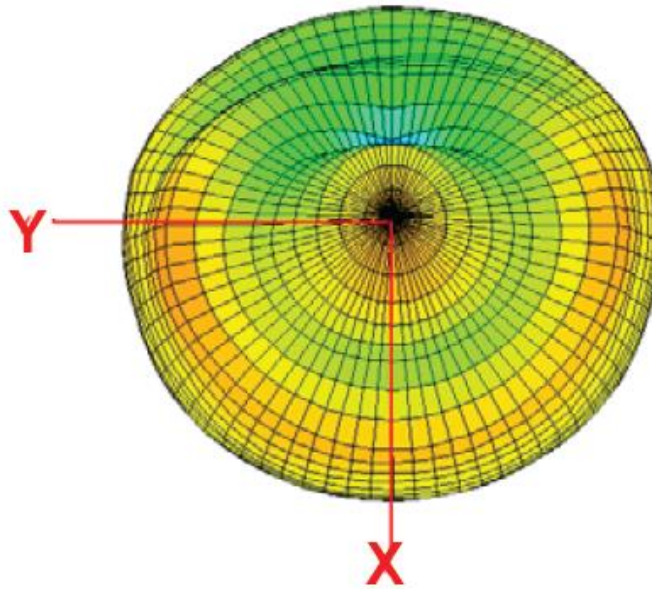


4.2 3D Gain pattern @2442MHz

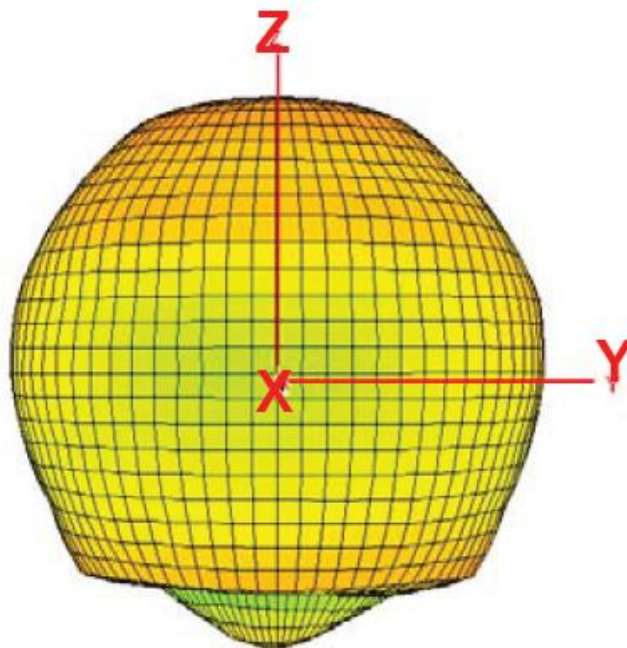
Azimuth = -180.0
Elevation = 0.0
Roll = 0.0



Azimuth = -180.0
Elevation = -5.1
Roll = 180.0



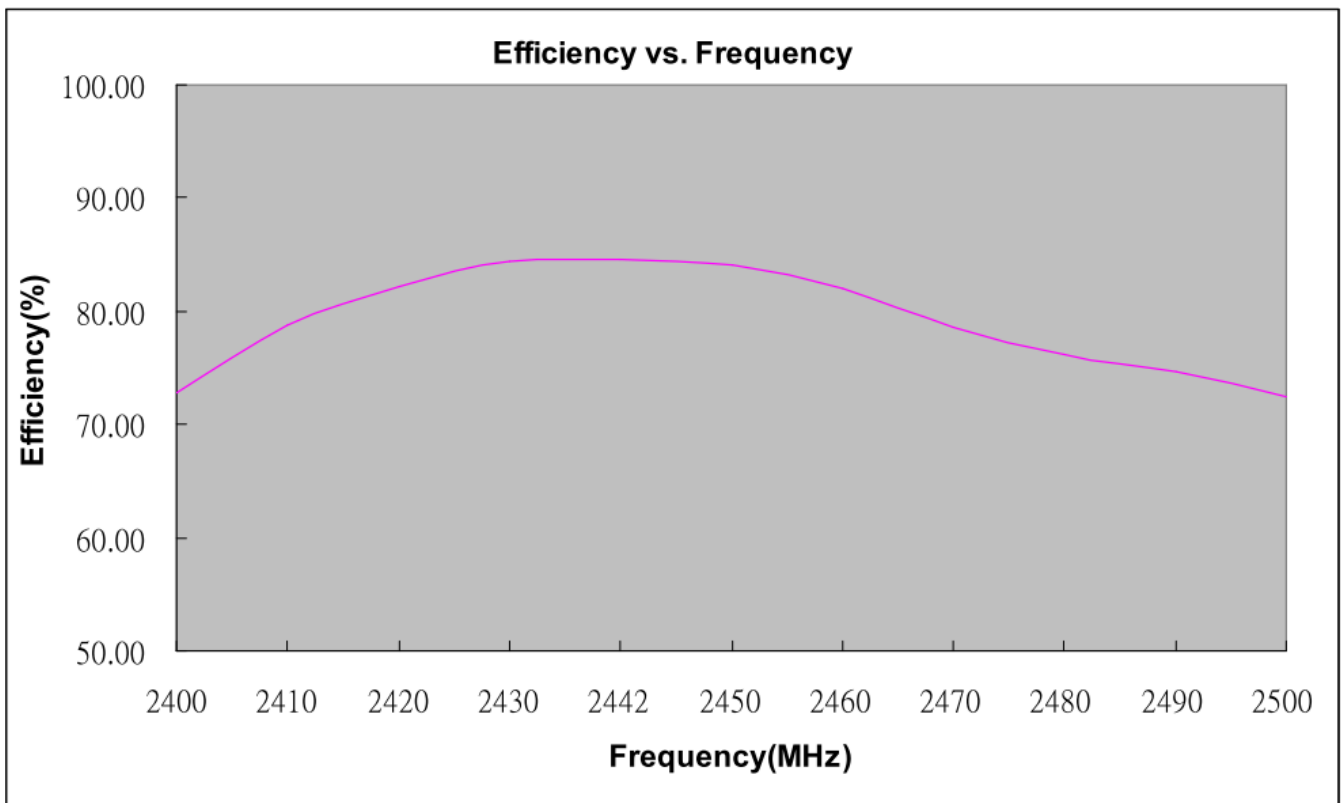
Azimuth = 0.0
Elevation = -90.0
Roll = 180.0



4.3 Efficiency Table

Frequency(MHz)	2400	2410	2420	2430	2442	2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500
Efficiency(dB)	-1.38	-1.04	-0.85	-0.74	-0.73	-0.76	-0.86	-1.05	-1.18	-1.27	-1.40
Efficiency(%)	72.83	78.71	82.27	84.39	84.53	84.04	82.00	78.60	76.14	74.64	72.50
Gain(dBi)	1.47	1.81	2.10	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.37	2.10	1.90	1.87	1.75

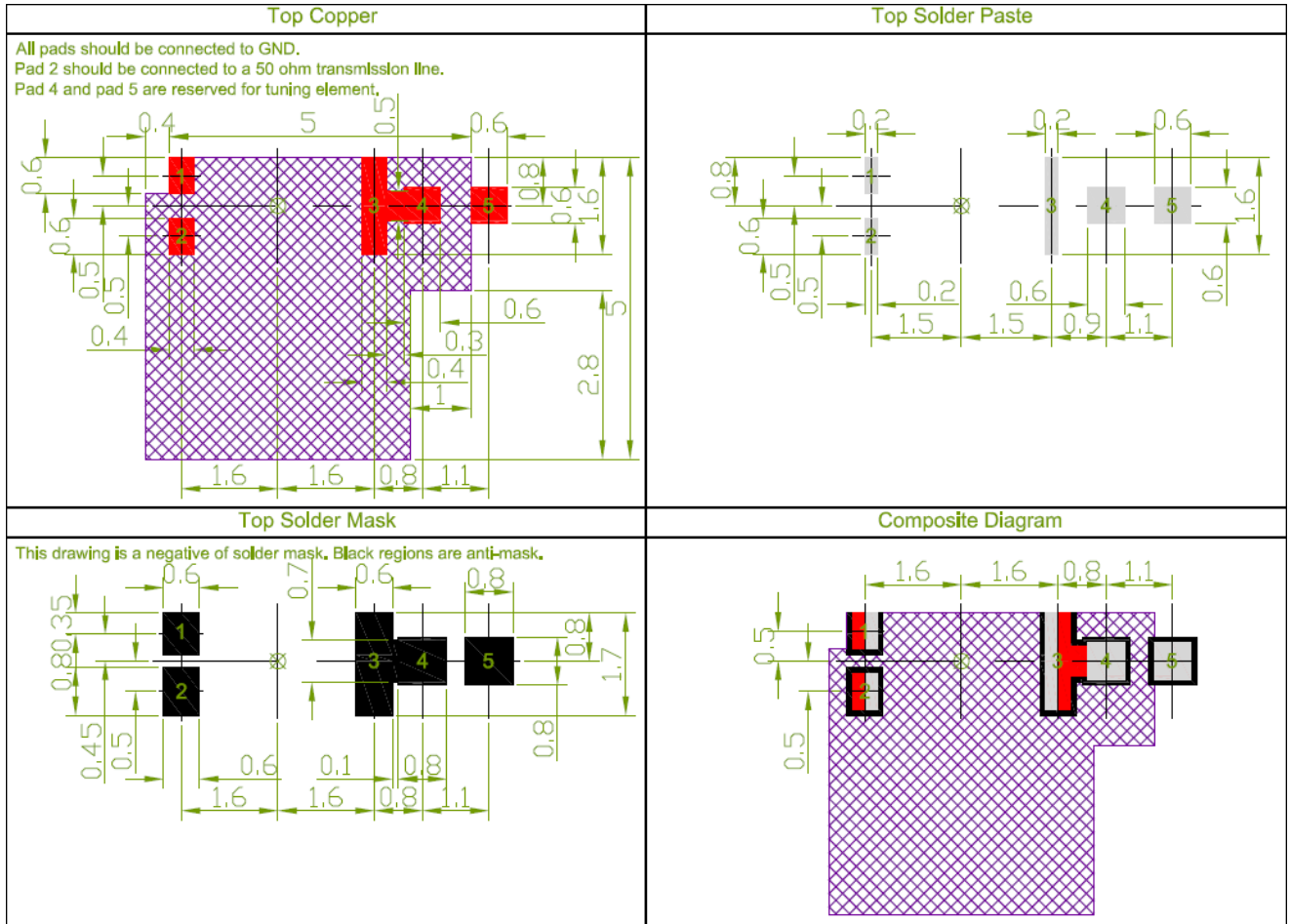
4.4 Efficiency vs Frequency








5. Layout Guide

5.1 Solder Land Pattern

Land pattern for soldering (grey marking areas) is as shown below. A matching circuit similar to the one shown in section 5.3 is also required.

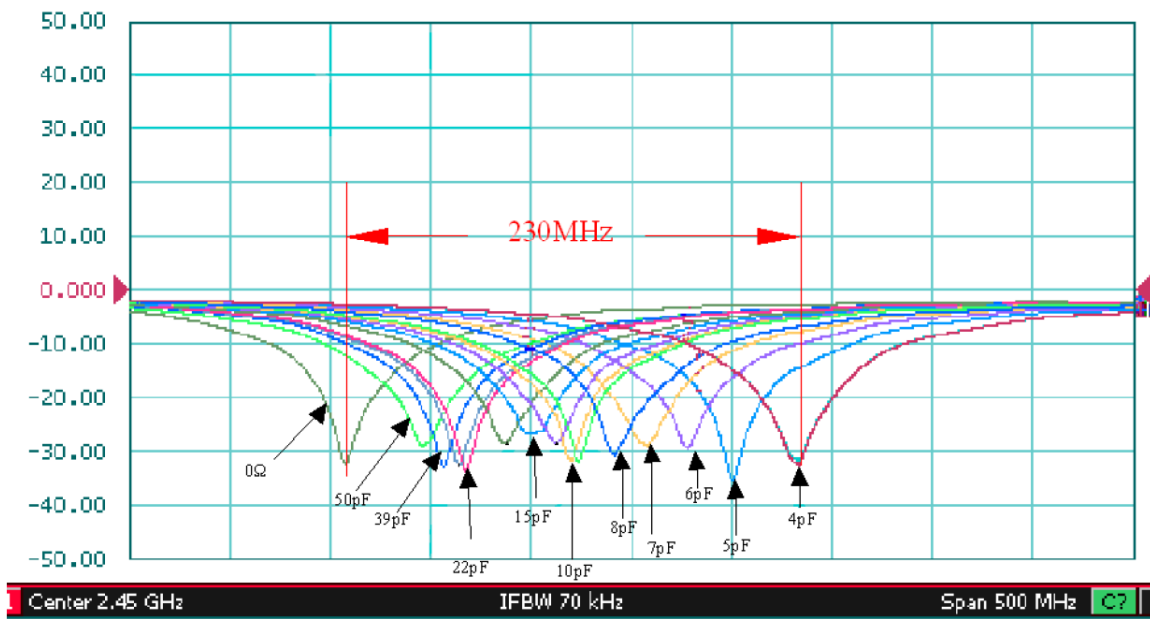


NOTE:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Ag Plated area |  | 6. Ground keepout should extend through all PCB layers to minimize coupling from RF feed to ground. |
| 2. Solder Mask area |  | 7. Any vias in pads should be either filled or tented to prevent solder from wicking away from the pad during reflow. |
| 3. Copper area |  | 8. The dimension tolerances should follow standard PCB manufacturing guidelines |
| 4. Paste area |  | |
| 5. Keepout Region area |  | |

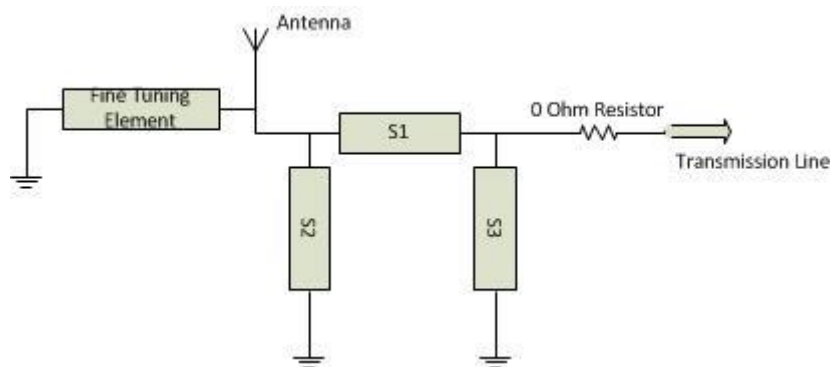
5.2 Solder Land Pattern

This antenna includes a fine tuning element(as shown in the land patterns above) that can be used to slightly shift antenna resonance.



5.3 Matching Circuit

Like all antennas, surrounding components, enclosures, and changes to the GND plane dimensions can alter performance. A pi-matching network like the one shown below is required in case adjustments need to be made. The antenna EVB has a similar matching network. The components on the EVB are a good starting point for a new design, but will need to be adjusted upon integration for best performance. The zero ohm resistor is needed for the ability to solder down a coax pigtail to make measurements with a vector network analyzer.



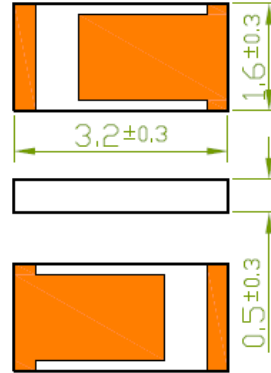
6. Antenna Drawings

6.1 Antenna Main Body

Top View

Side View

Bottom View



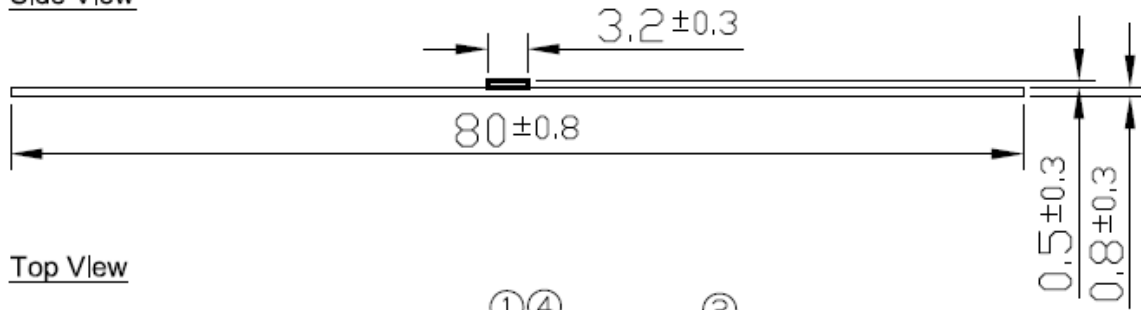
NOTE:

1. Ag Plated area

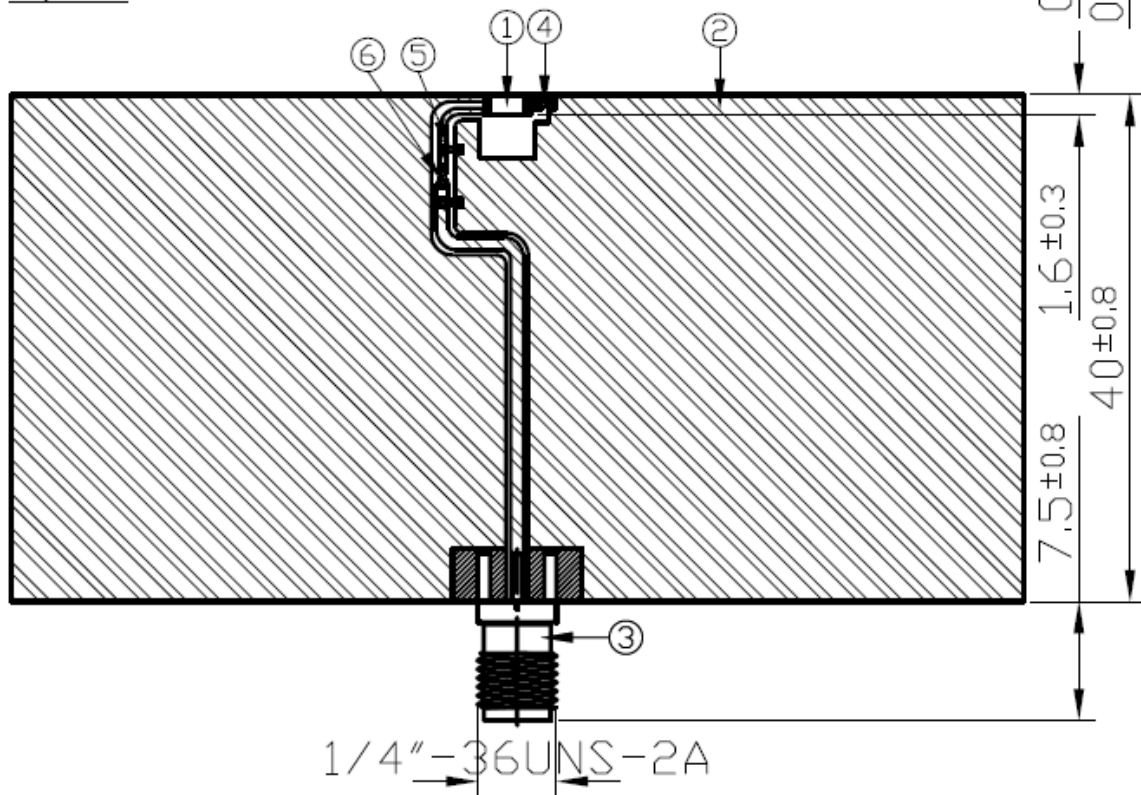


6.2 Antenna with EVB


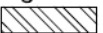

Side View



Top View

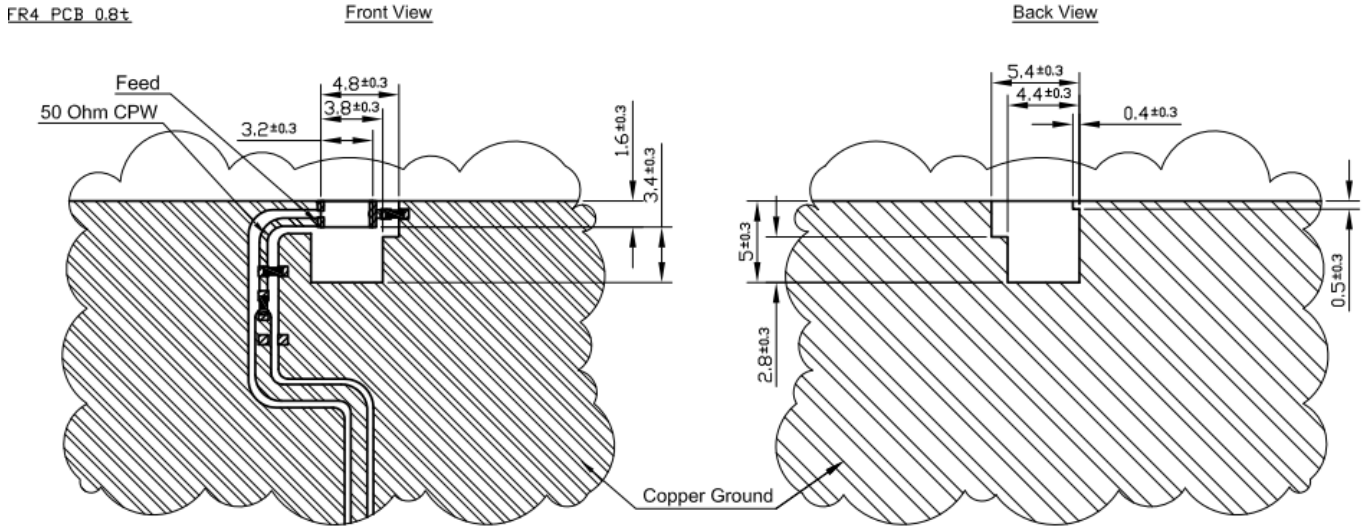


NOTES:




1. Solder Area 
2. Logo & Text Ink Printing : Black
3.  Copper
4.  Matching Component
5. Component 6 is the tuning element of this antenna.

	Name	Material	Finish	QTY
1	WLA.01 Antenna	Ceramic	N/A	1
2	WLAD.01 EVB Board	FR4 0.8t	Green	1
3	SMA(F) ST	Brass	Gold	1
4	Capacitor 1.5pF (0402)	Ceramic	N/A	1
5	Capacitor 1.2pF (0402)	Ceramic	N/A	1
6	Inductor 3.3nH (0402)	Ceramic	N/A	1

6.3 Footprint on EVB

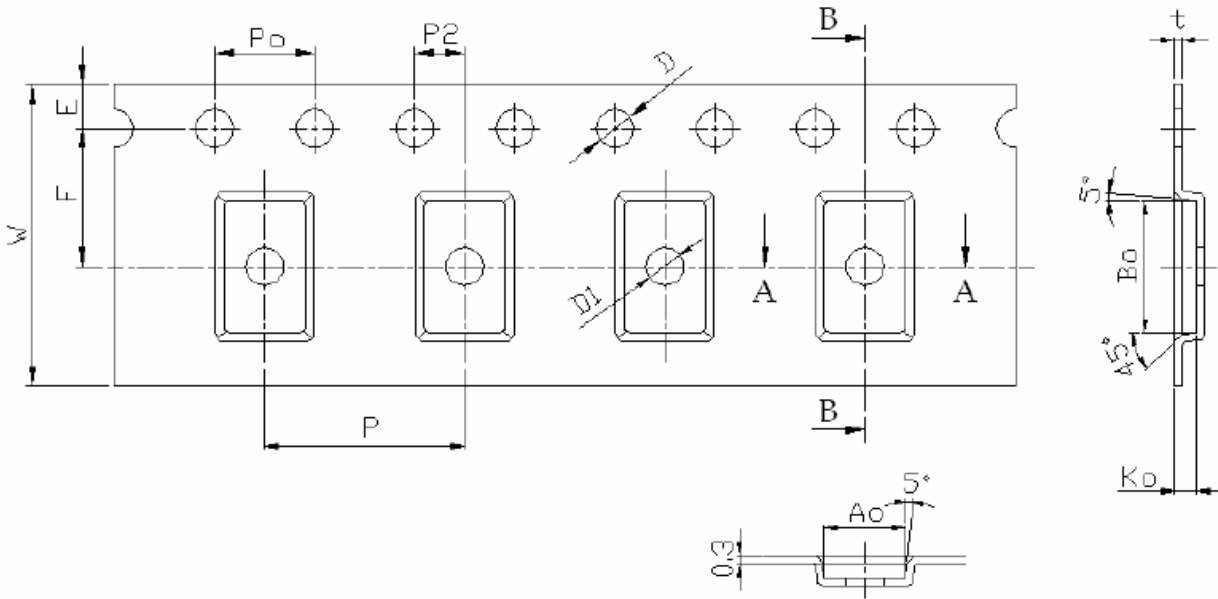


NOTES:

1. Solder Area 
2. Logo & Text Ink Printing : Black
3.  Copper
4.  Matching Component
5. Component 6 is the tuning element of this antenna.

7. Packaging

- (1) Quantity/Reel: 6000pcs/Reel
- (2) Plastic Tape



7.1 Tape Dimensions (unit: mm)

Feature	Specifications	Tolerances
W	12	±0.30
P	8	±0.10
E	1.75	±0.10
F	5.5	±0.10
P ₂	2	±0.10
D	1.5	±0.10
P ₀	4	±0.10
10P ₀	40	±0.20

7.2 Pocket Dimensions (unit: mm)

Feature	Specifications	Tolerances
A ₀	1.9	±0.10
B ₀	3.5	±0.10
K ₀	0.8	±0.10
t	0.3	±0.05

1. Cumulative tolerance of 10 sprocket hole pitch: ±0.20mm
2. Carrier camber not to exceed 1mm in 250mm
3. A₀ and B₀ measured on a plane 0.3mm above the bottom of the pocket.
4. K₀ measured from a plane on the inside bottom of the pocket to the top surface of the carrier.
5. All dimensions meet EIA-481-B requirements.
6. Material:
 - Clear Non Anti-Static Polystyrene.
 - Black Conductive Polystyrene.

8. Recommended Reflow Temp Profile

The WLA.01 Loop Antenna can be assembled following either Sn-Pb or Pb-Free assembly processes. The recommended soldering temperatures are as follows:

